



**Tearfund**



Funded by  
European Union  
Civil Protection and  
Humanitarian Aid

# Grand Bargain and Localisation Discourse in Nepal

Hast Bahadur Sunar

Public Policy Adviser, Tearfund

24 May 2024



# 1.0 GB-Localisation Quiz

What is the funding size and shortfall to respond to humanitarian needs globally?

# Origin of the Discourse

- Funding requirement in 2015 by UN-OCHA
  - Total = USD 19.8 billion
  - Available = USD 10.9 billion
  - **Unmet = USD 8.9 billion (45%)**
- USD 22 billion in 2013 (Dramatic Record)
  - 65% requirements met

Humanitarian financing need in 2022 (OCHA)

USD 41 billion for 183 million of affected people (includes COVID crisis)

What is the expected savings through GB efficiency between 2016 and 2021?

USD 1 Billion – Expected

USD 4 Billion (Approx.) – Actual

How much percent of money available for humanitarian sector in 2007-2013 went directly to local aid organizations?

**1.6% (WDR-2015)**

Despite being faster, cheaper and more “culturally appropriate”, very little money passed to local aid organizations directly

**Less than 1% of the ODA in 2018**

**0.4% of all humanitarian aid in 2021**

What is the percentage of deaths of humanitarian workers who belonged to local organizations (2014)?

**90% (WDR-2015)**

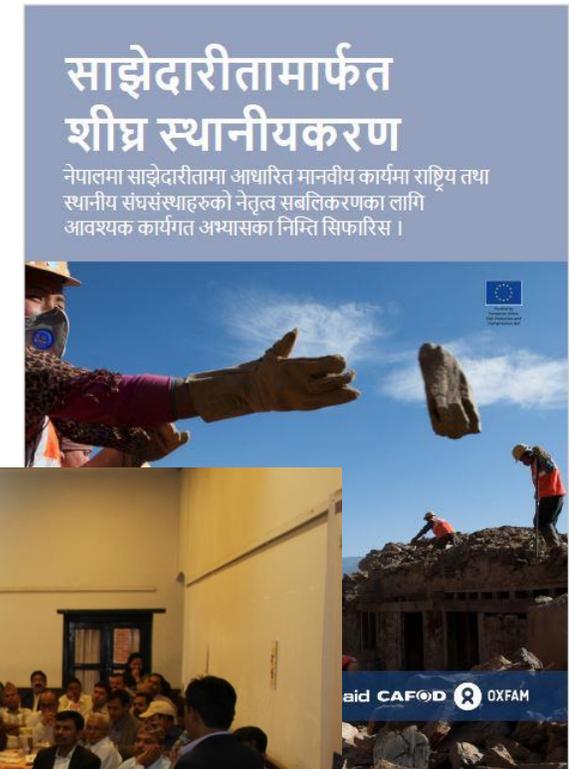
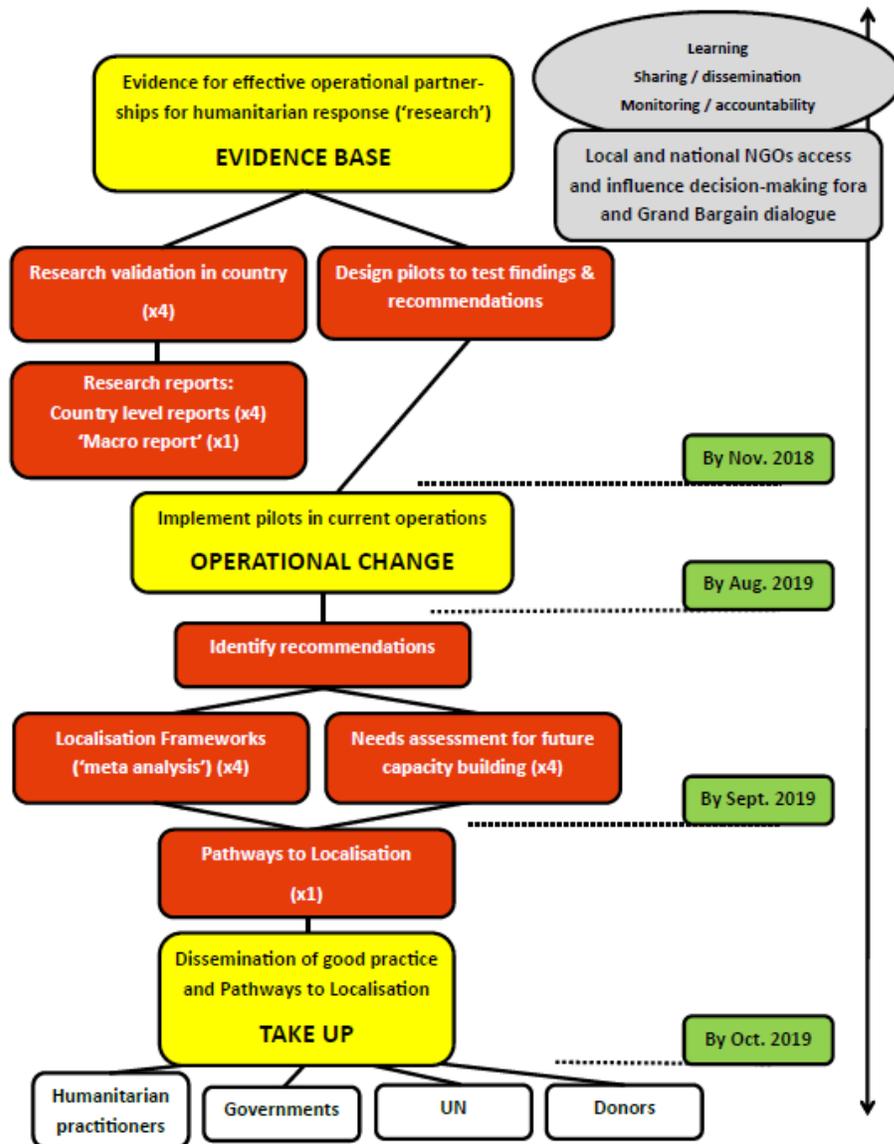
Greater risks are faced by local organizations

How many key domains of localisation are there?

# Localisation Domains

FUNDING	PARTNERSHIPS	CAPACITY	PARTICIPATION REVOLUTION	COORDINATION MECHANISM	VISIBILITY	POLICY INFLUENCE
 <p>25% As directly as possible</p> <p>Better Quality</p>	 <p>Less sub-contracting</p> <p>More Equitable</p>	 <p>Institutional development</p> <p>Stop undermining</p>	 <p>Of crisis affected communities, Gender, age, disabilities</p>	 <p>National actor's greater presence and influence</p>	 <p>Roles, results and innovations by national actors</p>	 <p>National actors greater presence and influence in int'l policy debates</p>

# 2.0 What's already in place?



- Research – evidence base
- Piloting – learning
- Capacity self-assessment – findings
- National level localisation framework
- Global pathways to localisation – meta synthesis

# 3.0 Learning/Way Forward

- Country specific localisation roadmap/framework
- Onboard Government, multi-stakeholder buy in
- Movement by civil society organisations
- Intervention around capacity strengthening and advocacy – simultaneous
- More data and evidences (direct funding, NGO effectiveness, etc.)
- NGO-led pooled fund
- NRG/localisation working group/community of practice



Funded by  
European Union  
Civil Protection and  
Humanitarian Aid

# Thank You

For more information:

[hast.sunar@tearfund.org](mailto:hast.sunar@tearfund.org)

977-9848041974

